Good Friday of the Lord’s Passion - C

**Reading 1, *Isaiah 52:13-53:12***

13 Look, my servant [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) prosper, [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) grow great, [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) rise to great heights.14 As many people were aghast at him -- he was so inhumanly disfigured that he no longer looked like a man- 15 so many nations [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) be astonished and [kings](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6650) [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) stay tight-lipped before him, seeing what had never been told them, learning what they had not heard before. 1 Who has given [credence](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=3478) to what we have heard? And who has seen in it a [revelation](https://www.catholic.org/bible/book.php?id=73) of Yahweh's arm? 2 Like a sapling he grew up before him, like a root in arid ground. He had no [form](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=4781) or charm to attract us, no beauty to win our hearts; 3 he was despised, the lowest of men, a [man](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=7463) of sorrows, familiar with suffering, one from whom, as it were, we averted our gaze, despised, for whom we had no regard. 4 Yet ours were the sufferings he was bearing, ours the sorrows he was carrying, while we thought of him as someone being punished and struck with affliction by God; 5 whereas he was being wounded for our rebellions, crushed because of our guilt; the punishment reconciling us fell on him, and we have been healed by his bruises. 6 We had all gone astray like sheep, each taking his own way, and [Yahweh](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6291) brought the [acts](https://www.catholic.org/bible/book.php?id=51) of rebellion of all of us to bear on him. 7 Ill-treated and afflicted, he never opened his mouth, like a lamb led to the slaughter-house, like a sheep dumb before its shearers he never opened his mouth. 8 Forcibly, after sentence, he was taken. Which of his contemporaries was concerned at his having been cut off from the land of the living, at his having been struck dead for his people's rebellion? 9 He was given a grave with the wicked, and his [tomb](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=11611) is with the rich, although he had done no violence, had spoken no deceit. 10 It was Yahweh's [good](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=5257) pleasure to crush him with pain; if he gives his [life](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=7101) as a [sin](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10849) offering, he [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) see his offspring and prolong his life, and through him Yahweh's [good](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=5257) pleasure [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) be done. 11 After the ordeal he has endured, he [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) see the light and be content. By his knowledge, the upright one, my servant [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) justify many by taking their guilt on himself. 12 Hence I shall give him a portion with the many, and he [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) share the booty with the mighty, for having exposed himself to death and for being counted as one of the rebellious, whereas he was bearing the [sin](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10849) of many and interceding for the rebellious.

**Responsorial Psalm, *Psalms 31:2, 6, 12-13, 15-16, 17, 25***

R   (Lk 23:46) **Father, into your hands I commend my spirit.**  
In you, O LORD, I take refuge;  
            let me never be put to shame.  
In your justice rescue me.  
            Into your hands I commend my spirit;  
you will redeem me, O LORD, O faithful God.  
R  **Father, into your hands I commend my spirit.**  
For all my foes I am an object of reproach,  
            a laughingstock to my neighbors, and a dread to my friends;  
they who see me abroad flee from me.  
            I am forgotten like the unremembered dead;  
I am like a dish that is broken.  
R **Father, into your hands I commend my spirit.**  
But my trust is in you, O LORD;  
            I say, “You are my God.  
In your hands is my destiny; rescue me  
            from the clutches of my enemies and my persecutors.”  
R  **Father, into your hands I commend my spirit.**  
Let your face shine upon your servant;  
            save me in your kindness.  
Take courage and be stouthearted,  
            all you who hope in the LORD.  
R **Father, into your hands I commend my spirit.**

### Reading 2, Hebrews 4:14-16; 5:7-9

14 Since in Jesus, the Son of God, we have the supreme high [priest](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=9622) who has gone through to the highest heaven, we must hold firm to our profession of faith. 15 For the high [priest](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=9622) we have is not incapable of feeling our weaknesses with us, but has been put to the test in exactly the same way as ourselves, apart from sin. 16 Let us, then, have no fear in approaching the [throne](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=11541) of [grace](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=5305) to receive mercy and to find [grace](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=5305) when we are in need of help. 7 During his [life](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=7101) on earth, he offered up [prayer](https://www.catholic.org/prayers) and entreaty, with loud cries and with tears, to the one who had the power to save him from death, and, winning a hearing by his reverence, 8 he learnt obedience, Son though he was, through his sufferings; 9 when he had been perfected, he became for all who obey him the source of eternal salvation

**Gospel, *John 18:1-19:42***

1 After he had said all this, [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) left with his disciples and crossed the Kidron valley where there was a garden into which he went with his disciples. 2 Judas the traitor knew the place also, since [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) had often met his disciples there, 3 so Judas brought the cohort to this place together with guards sent by the chief priests and the Pharisees, all with lanterns and torches and weapons. 4 Knowing everything that was to happen to him, [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) came forward and said, 'Who are you looking for?' 5 They answered, 'Jesus the Nazarene.' He said, 'I am he.' Now Judas the traitor was standing among them. 6 When [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) said to them, 'I am he,' they moved back and fell on the ground. 7 He asked them a second time, 'Who are you looking for?' They said, 'Jesus the Nazarene.' 8 Jesus replied, 'I have told you that I am he. If I am the one you are looking for, let these others go.' 9 This was to fulfil the words he had spoken, 'Not one of those you gave me have I lost.' 10 Simon Peter, who had a sword, drew it and struck the high priest's servant, cutting off his [right](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10046) ear. The servant's name was Malchus. 11 Jesus said to Peter, 'Put your sword back in its scabbard; am I not to drink the cup that the Father has given me?' 12 The cohort and its tribune and the [Jewish](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) guards seized [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) and bound him. 13 They took him first to Annas, because [Annas](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=819) was the father-in-law of Caiaphas, who was high [priest](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=9622) that year. 14 It was [Caiaphas](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=2361) who had counselled the Jews, 'It is better for one [man](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=7463) to die for the people.' 15 Simon Peter, with another disciple, followed Jesus. This disciple, who was known to the high priest, went with [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) into the high priest's palace, 16 but Peter stayed outside the door. So the other disciple, the one known to the high priest, went out, spoke to the door-keeper and brought Peter in. 17 The girl on [duty](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=4101) at the door said to Peter, 'Aren't you another of that man's disciples?' He answered, 'I am not.' 18 Now it was cold, and the servants and guards had lit a charcoal fire and were standing there warming themselves; so Peter stood there too, warming himself with the others. 19 The high [priest](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=9622) questioned [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) about his disciples and his teaching. 20 Jesus answered, 'I have spoken openly for all the world to hear; I have always taught in the [synagogue](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=11202) and in the [Temple](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=11357) where all the [Jews](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) meet together; I have said nothing in secret. 21 Why ask me? Ask my hearers what I taught; they know what I said.' 22 At these words, one of the guards standing by gave [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) a slap in the face, saying, 'Is that the way you answer the high priest?' 23 Jesus replied, 'If there is some offence in what I said, point it out; but if not, why do you strike me?' 24 Then [Annas](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=819) sent him, bound, to [Caiaphas](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=2361) the high priest. 25 As [Simon Peter](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10842) stood there warming himself, someone said to him, 'Aren't you another of his disciples?' He denied it saying, 'I am not.' 26 One of the high priest's servants, a relation of the [man](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=7463) whose ear Peter had cut off, said, 'Didn't I see you in the garden with him?' 27 Again Peter denied it; and at once a cock crowed. 28 They then led [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) from the house of [Caiaphas](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=2361) to the Praetorium. It was now morning. They did not go into the Praetorium themselves to avoid becoming defiled and unable to eat the Passover. 29 So Pilate came outside to them and said, 'What charge do you bring against this man?' They replied, 30 'If he were not a criminal, we should not have handed him over to you.' 31 Pilate said, 'Take him yourselves, and try him by your own Law.' The [Jews](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) answered, 'We are not allowed to put anyone to death.' 32 This was to fulfil the words [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) had spoken indicating the way he was going to die. 33 So Pilate went back into the Praetorium and called [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) to him and asked him, 'Are you the king of the Jews?' 34 Jesus replied, 'Do you ask this of your own accord, or have others said it to you about me?' 35 Pilate answered, 'Am I a Jew? It is your own people and the chief priests who have handed you over to me: what have you done?' 36 Jesus replied, 'Mine is not a kingdom of this world; if my kingdom were of this world, my men would have fought to prevent my being surrendered to the Jews. As it is, my kingdom does not belong here.' 37 Pilate said, 'So, then you are a king?' [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) answered, 'It is you who say that I am a king. I was born for this, I came into the world for this, to bear [witness](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12423) to the truth; and all who are on the side of [truth](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=11728) listen to my voice.' 38 'Truth?' said Pilate. 'What is that?' And so saying he went out again to the [Jews](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) and said, 'I find no case against him. 39 But according to a custom of yours I should release one prisoner at the Passover; would you like me, then, to release for you the king of the Jews?' 40 At this they shouted, 'Not this man,' they said, 'but Barabbas.' Barabbas was a bandit. 1 Pilate then had [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) taken away and scourged; 2 and after this, the soldiers twisted some thorns into a crown and put it on his head and dressed him in a purple robe. 3 They kept coming up to him and saying, 'Hail, king of the Jews!' and slapping him in the face. 4 Pilate came outside again and said to them, 'Look, I am going to bring him out to you to let you see that I find no case against him.' 5 Jesus then came out wearing the [crown of thorns](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=3534) and the purple robe. Pilate said, 'Here is the man.' 6 When they saw him, the chief priests and the guards shouted, 'Crucify him! Crucify him!' Pilate said, 'Take him yourselves and crucify him: I find no case against him.' 7 The [Jews](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) replied, 'We have a Law, and according to that [Law](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6916) he ought to be put to death, because he has claimed to be Son of God.' 8 When Pilate heard them say this his fears increased. 9 Re-entering the Praetorium, he said to Jesus, 'Where do you come from?' But [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) made no answer. 10 Pilate then said to him, 'Are you refusing to speak to me? Surely you know I have power to release you and I have power to crucify you?' 11 Jesus replied, 'You would have no power over me at all if it had not been given you from above; that is why the [man](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=7463) who handed me over to you has the greater guilt.' 12 From that moment Pilate was anxious to set him free, but the [Jews](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) shouted, 'If you set him free you are no friend of Caesar's; anyone who makes himself king is defying Caesar.' 13 Hearing these words, Pilate had [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) brought out, and seated him on the chair of judgement at a place called the Pavement, in Hebrew Gabbatha. 14 It was the Day of Preparation, about the sixth hour. 'Here is your king,' said Pilate to the Jews. 15 But they shouted, 'Away with him, away with him, crucify him.' Pilate said, 'Shall I crucify your king?' The chief priests answered, 'We have no king except Caesar.' 16 So at that Pilate handed him over to them to be crucified. They then took charge of Jesus, 17 and carrying his own cross he went out to the Place of the Skull or, as it is called in Hebrew, Golgotha, 18 where they crucified him with two others, one on either side, [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) being in the middle. 19 Pilate wrote out a notice and had it fixed to the cross; it ran: 'Jesus the Nazarene, King of the Jews'. 20 This notice was read by many of the Jews, because the place where [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) was crucified was near the city, and the writing was in Hebrew, Latin and Greek. 21 So the [Jewish](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) chief priests said to Pilate, 'You should not write "King of the Jews", but that the [man](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=7463) said, "I am King of the Jews". ' 22 Pilate answered, 'What I have written, I have written.' 23 When the soldiers had finished crucifying [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) they took his [clothing](https://www.catholic.org/shopping/?category=5) and divided it into four shares, one for each soldier. His undergarment was seamless, woven in one piece from neck to hem; 24 so they said to one another, 'Instead of tearing it, let's throw dice to decide who is to have it.' In this way the words of [scripture](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10624) were fulfilled: They divide my garments among them and cast lots for my clothes. That is what the soldiers did. 25 Near the cross of [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) stood his mother and his mother's sister, [Mary](https://www.catholic.org/bookstore/?category=19) the wife of Clopas, and [Mary](https://www.catholic.org/bookstore/?category=19) of Magdala. 26 Seeing his mother and the [disciple](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=3895) whom he loved standing near her, [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) said to his mother, 'Woman, this is your son.' 27 Then to the [disciple](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=3895) he said, 'This is your mother.' And from that hour the [disciple](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=3895) took her into his home. 28 After this, [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) knew that everything had now been completed and, so that the [scripture](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10624) should be completely fulfilled, he said: I am thirsty. 29 A jar full of sour wine stood there; so, putting a sponge soaked in the wine on a [hyssop](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6006) stick, they held it up to his mouth. 30 After [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) had taken the wine he said, 'It is fulfilled'; and bowing his head he gave up his spirit. 31 It was the Day of Preparation, and to avoid the bodies' remaining on the cross during the [Sabbath](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10265) -- since that [Sabbath](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10265) was a day of special [solemnity](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10932) -- the [Jews](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) asked Pilate to have the legs broken and the bodies taken away. 32 Consequently the soldiers came and broke the legs of the first [man](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=7463) who had been crucified with him and then of the other. 33 When they came to Jesus, they saw he was already dead, and so instead of breaking his legs 34 one of the soldiers pierced his side with a lance; and immediately there came out blood and water. 35 This is the evidence of one who saw it -- true evidence, and he knows that what he says is true -- and he gives it so that you may believe as well. 36 Because all this happened to fulfil the words of scripture: Not one bone of his [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) be broken; 37 and again, in another place [scripture](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10624) says: They [will](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=12332) look to the one whom they have pierced. 38 After this, [Joseph](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6477) of Arimathaea, who was a [disciple](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=3895) of [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) -- though a [secret](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=10643) one because he was afraid of the [Jews](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) -- asked Pilate to let him remove the body of Jesus. Pilate gave permission, so they came and took it away. 39 Nicodemus came as well -- the same one who had first come to [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) at night-time -- and he brought a mixture of myrrh and aloes, weighing about a hundred pounds. 40 They took the body of [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) and bound it in linen cloths with the spices, following the [Jewish](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) burial custom. 41 At the place where he had been crucified there was a garden, and in this garden a new [tomb](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=11611) in which no one had yet been buried. 42 Since it was the [Jewish](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=6511) Day of Preparation and the [tomb](https://www.catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=11611) was nearby, they laid [Jesus](https://www.catholic.org/clife/jesus) there.